

P23/PCT20. PLACE OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS										
Universe: Foreign-born population (96,601)										
	Total	Year of Entry 1990 to March 2000			---Year of Entry 1980 to 1989---			----Year of Entry before 1980----		
		Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen- Number	Pct.*	Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen- Number	Pct.*	Naturalized citizen	--Not a citizen-- Number	Pct.*
Total foreign-born pop.:	96,601	4,978	55,338	91.7	6,042	13,180	68.6	11,124	5,939	34.8
Europe	10,158	874	3,349	79.3	601	647	51.8	4,010	677	14.4
Asia	12,893	1,378	6,603	82.7	1,494	1,029	40.8	1,876	513	21.5
Africa	3,385	357	2,275	86.4	352	144	29.0	194	63	24.5
Oceania	469	5	289	98.3	20	52	72.2	55	48	46.6
Americas:	69,696	2,364	42,822	94.8	3,575	11,308	76.0	4,989	4,638	48.2
Latin America:	68,115	2,311	42,304	94.8	3,475	11,127	76.2	4,489	4,409	49.6
Caribbean	704	11	158	93.5	48	51	51.5	320	116	26.6
Central America:	65,707	2,202	41,236	94.9	3,245	10,943	77.1	3,863	4,218	52.2
Mexico	63,025	2,077	39,941	95.1	2,937	10,332	77.9	3,713	4,025	52.0
Other Central America	2,682	125	1,295	91.2	308	611	66.5	150	193	56.3
South America	1,704	98	910	90.3	182	133	42.2	306	75	19.7
Northern America	1,581	53	518	90.7	100	181	64.4	500	229	31.4
Born at sea	0	0	0	.	0	0	.	0	0	.

*Percent of people born in a given area entering the US to become residents during the specified time period who are not US citizens

PCT12. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH AND NATIVITY				PCT20 [SUMMARY]. PLACE OF BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
Universe: Population 5 years and over				Universe: Foreign-born population		
	Total	Native	Foreign born	Total foreign-born pop.:	Naturalized citizen	-Not a citizen
Total population 5 and over:	517,349	422,996	94,353	22,144		74,457
Speak only English	377,881	367,035	10,846	Europe	5,485	4,673
Speak Spanish:	108,889	46,129	62,760	Asia	4,748	8,145
Speak English "very well"	46,199	33,665	12,534	Africa	903	2,482
Speak English "well"	21,533	8,154	13,379	Oceania	80	389
Speak English "not well"	23,926	3,623	20,303	Americas:	10,928	58,768
Speak English "not at all"	17,231	687	16,544	Latin America:	10,275	57,840
Speak other Indo-European langs.:	15,090	6,503	8,587	Caribbean	379	325
Speak English "very well"	10,088	5,405	4,683	Central America:	9,310	56,397
Speak English "well"	2,758	703	2,055	Mexico	8,727	54,298
Speak English "not well"	1,837	395	1,442	Other Central America	583	2,099
Speak English "not at all"	407	0	407	South America	586	1,118
Speak Asian or Pac. Island langs.:	10,762	1,990	8,772	Northern America	653	928
Speak English "very well"	4,588	1,463	3,125	Born at sea	0	0
Speak English "well"	3,395	321	3,074			
Speak English "not well"	2,266	189	2,077			
Speak English "not at all"	513	17	496			
Speak other languages:	4,727	1,339	3,388			
Speak English "very well"	3,095	1,155	1,940			
Speak English "well"	1,067	127	940			
Speak English "not well"	462	53	409			
Speak English "not at all"	103	4	99			

PCT11. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Universe: Hispanic or Latino population 5 years and over		
	Total	Pct.
Total Hisp/Latino pop. 5 and over:	157,080	100.0
Speak only English	55,987	35.6
Speak Spanish:	100,712	64.1
Speak English "very well"	40,143	25.6
Speak English "well"	20,633	13.1
Speak English "not well"	22,983	14.6
Speak English "not at all"	16,953	10.8
Speak other language	381	0.2

PCT10. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY AGE				PCT13. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME IN LINGUISTICALLY ISOLATED HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE				P20. HOUSEHOLD LANGUAGE BY LINGUISTIC ISOLATION			
Universe: Population 5 years and over				Universe: Population 5 years and over in linguistically isolated households				Universe: Households			
	Total	Age 5 to 17	Age 18+					Total households:			
Total population 5 & over:	517,349	83,473	433,876	Total in universe:	49,580			Total households:	239,415		
Speak only English	377,881	54,673	323,208	5 to 17 years:	11,749			English	180,765		
Spanish or Spanish Creole	108,889	25,352	83,537	Speak only English	504			Spanish:	40,884		
French*	2,965	343	2,622	Speak Spanish	10,219			Linguistically isolated	11,908		
French Creole	75	21	54	Spk other Indo-European lang.	263			Not ling. isolated	28,976		
Italian	1,006	34	972	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang.	607			Other Indo-European langs.	10,158		
Portuguese or Port. Creole	362	87	275	Speak other languages	156			Linguistically isolated	1,974		
German	2,941	156	2,785	18 to 64 years:	34,860			Not ling. isolated	8,184		
Yiddish	248	0	248	Speak Spanish	29,119			Asian/Pac. Island langs.:	4,997		
Other West Germanic langs.	326	7	319	Spk other Indo-European lang.	1,784			Linguistically isolated	1,839		
Scandinavian languages	428	11	417	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang.	3,048			Not ling. isolated	3,158		
Greek	686	20	666	Speak other languages	909			Other languages:	2,611		
Russian	2,567	328	2,239	65 years and over:	2,971			Linguistically isolated	543		
Polish	568	6	562	Speak Spanish	1,240			Not ling. isolated	2,068		
Serbo-Croatian	534	72	462	Spk other Indo-European lang.	1,181						
Other Slavic languages	366	0	366	Spk Asian & Pac. Island lang.	492						
Armenian	84	0	84	Speak other languages	58						
Persian	619	97	522								
Gujarathi	35	0	35	PCT14. LANGUAGE DENSITY BY LINGUISTIC ISOLATION BY AGE							
Hindi	338	0	338	Universe: Population 5 years and over in households (504,663)							
Urdu	187	57	130					----- Age -----			
Other Indic languages	337	0	337					5 to 17	18 to 44	45 to 64	65+
Other Indo-European langs.	418	41	377	In all households:	82,867	254,817	107,868	59,111			
Chinese	1,687	186	1,501	In households where all members							
Japanese	1,230	48	1,182	speak English only	44,383	161,943	79,951	47,099			
Korean	845	77	768	In households where some members							
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	461	130	331	speak a non-English language:	14,910	33,317	12,509	4,095			
Miao, Hmong	41	15	26	Not linguistically isolated	14,238	32,729	12,374	4,040			
Thai	462	44	418	Linguistically isolated	672	588	135	55			
Laotian	28	12	16	In households where all members							
Vietnamese	4,049	870	3,179	speak a non-English language:	23,574	59,557	15,408	7,917			
Other Asian languages	1,032	75	957	Not linguistically isolated	12,497	30,976	9,852	5,001			
Tagalog	466	32	434	Linguistically isolated	11,077	28,581	5,556	2,916			
Other Pac. Island languages	461	41	420								
Navajo	189	0	189								
Other Native No. Amer. langs.	488	60	428								
Hungarian	286	12	274								
Arabic	1,354	211	1,143								
Hebrew	514	104	410								
African languages	1,754	244	1,510								
Other and unspecified langs.	142	7	135								

P19/PCT62A-I. AGE BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH BY RACE* AND HISPANIC/LATINO**
 Universe: Population 5 years and over

	All Races	Race*							Hispanic/Latino**	
		White Alone	Black or African American Alone	Indian & Alaska Native Alone	Asian Alone	Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone	Some Other Race Alone	Two or More Races	Hispanic (All Races)	White Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino
Total population 5 and over:	517,349	343,172	56,112	6,812	14,078	426	77,997	18,752	157,080	276,461
Speak only English	377,881	281,069	52,123	4,458	3,565	322	24,938	11,406	55,987	256,291
Speak other languages:	139,468	62,103	3,989	2,354	10,513	104	53,059	7,346	101,093	20,170
Speak English "very well"	63,970	29,898	2,532	1,554	4,544	76	21,795	3,571	40,374	13,902
Speak English "well"	28,753	11,821	872	392	3,234	28	10,833	1,573	20,699	3,272
Speak English "not well"	28,491	12,211	477	328	2,191	0	11,935	1,349	23,041	2,385
Speak English "not at all"	18,254	8,173	108	80	544	0	8,496	853	16,979	611
5 to 17 years:	83,473	40,226	13,376	1,564	1,912	69	21,190	5,136	40,686	24,392
Speak only English	54,673	29,217	12,532	1,124	486	65	7,758	3,491	16,438	22,703
Speak other languages:	28,800	11,009	844	440	1,426	4	13,432	1,645	24,248	1,689
Speak English "very well"	14,690	5,186	564	253	901	0	6,889	897	11,785	1,054
Speak English "well"	7,288	2,758	191	89	334	4	3,457	455	6,290	338
Speak English "not well"	5,088	2,285	81	79	183	0	2,264	196	4,520	232
Speak English "not at all"	1,734	780	8	19	8	0	822	97	1,653	65
18 to 64 years:	371,555	251,520	36,792	5,001	10,851	339	54,458	12,594	108,299	205,773
Speak only English	271,883	207,884	33,798	3,238	2,647	246	16,728	7,342	37,725	190,812
Speak other languages:	99,672	43,636	2,994	1,763	8,204	93	37,730	5,252	70,574	14,961
Speak English "very well"	43,142	20,243	1,886	1,197	3,446	69	13,877	2,424	24,839	10,865
Speak English "well"	19,278	7,523	668	287	2,691	24	7,089	996	13,107	2,290
Speak English "not well"	21,906	8,985	349	229	1,743	0	9,497	1,103	17,986	1,515
Speak English "not at all"	15,346	6,885	91	50	324	0	7,267	729	14,642	291
65 years & over:	62,321	51,426	5,944	247	1,315	18	2,349	1,022	8,095	46,296
Speak only English	51,325	43,968	5,793	96	432	11	452	573	1,824	42,776
Speak other languages:	10,996	7,458	151	151	883	7	1,897	449	6,271	3,520
Speak English "very well"	6,138	4,469	82	104	197	7	1,029	250	3,750	1,983
Speak English "well"	2,187	1,540	13	16	209	0	287	122	1,302	644
Speak English "not well"	1,497	941	47	20	265	0	174	50	535	638
Speak English "not at all"	1,174	508	9	11	212	0	407	27	684	255

* For Census 2000, persons could report more than one race, but the seven racial categories shown are mutually exclusive and include everyone.

** Hispanic origin is NOT considered a Race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.